

# Imaging algorithms for X-ray cargo inspection

**Seungryoung Cho<sup>1\*</sup>**, Donghyun Lee<sup>1</sup>, Hwanhee Cho<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Nuclear and Quantum Engineering, KAIST, Daejeon, Republic of Korea

\*E-mail: scho@kaist.ac.kr

**Keywords:** Algorithms, X-ray, Dual-energy, Inspection

We would like to share our research progress in developing material decomposition algorithms for X-ray cargo inspection systems. Dual-energy X-ray imaging enables material decomposition via exploiting nonlinear attenuation properties of materials. However, such decomposition involves a time-consuming and labor-intensive calibration procedure in general. We have previously developed a fast and efficient calibration method that can also address nonuniform X-ray spectral characteristics across the field-of-view. We have further improved the decomposition accuracy by use of a regularized k-means clustering method. Issues on the object size and the X-ray spectral drift will also be discussed. Finally, outlook of the related technology will be briefly made.

## Figure



X-ray material-decomposed image.

## Acknowledgments

This work was supported by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF) Grant (NRF-2018M3A9E9024949, and NRF-2019M2A2A4A05031487).

